American Heritage Center / Collection Accretion Content Worksheet													
Collection Title: Friends of the Earth- United States							Accession / Accretion Number: 11733-10-12-						
Collection Subject Area (from A.o.R.): Environment/Ecology									12 00				
RESTRICTED MATERIAL IS LOCATED IN THE FOLLOWING CONTAINERS: 68-71													
RESTRICTION NOTE: 07/12/10. Boxes with a black dot on the label contain both restricted and unrestricted folders.													
	Dated folders remain restricted until 25 years after the folder date. Undated folders are restricted												
	until March 30, 2035. Folders marked with a green dot indicate that the restriction has expired for												
	the folder's contents. Also, some formats of material are exempt from restriction. See Deposit												
Agreement for details. (WLH)													
Cubic feet in this accretic	ubic feet in this accretion: 4.00 Number of boxes in this acc						: 4	Box numbers in this	his accretion: 68-71				
Was Any Material Separa	accessioning	j ?		No		Yes (se	ee Separation Memo f	or this accre	tion)				
Relevant Sage Records Entered: Accretion (Level 2)													
Dates encompassed within this accretion:1968-2007													
Preservation Needs Identified?)		Yes (P	lease Sp	ecify)					
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Biographical Note: Friends of the Earth (FoE) and their cohort of 77 grassroots groups form one of the world's largest													
environmental networks. FoE campaigns on current urgent environmental and social issues. Former Sierra Cub director,													
David Brower, founded FoE in September 1969. FoE set up its headquarters in San Francisco with an office in													
Washington, D.C. (headquarters were moved to Washington, D.C. in 1986). FoE quickly expanded internationally with the													
1971 creation of a loose federation of sister organizations designated "Friends of the Earth International." FoE expanded													
further when the Washington staff spun off to form two new organizations, the League of Conservation Voters in 1970 and													
the Environmental Policy Center in 1972, which later became the Environmental Policy Institute (EPI). Both organizations													
were founded by FoE staffer Brent Blackwelder, who in 1994 became director of FoE. A Large portion of the collection is													
Blackwelder's research material and correspondence produced during his years with FoE. After its founding, FoE was													
quick to take on existing environmental issues by campaigning against the Alaska pipeline, the supersonic transport													
airplane (SST), nuclear power, and the use of the defoliant Agent Orange in the Vietnam War. Later, FoE led the													
opposition to Interior Secretary James G. Watt's efforts to sell and lease public lands in the West and develop land													
adjacent to the National Parks. More recent issues have been cruise industry pollution, ozone protection, genetically													
engineered agricultural products, energy industry mining and drilling practices, and World Bank and International Monetary													
Fund funding of environmentally harmful projects worldwide. One of FoE's more enduring efforts is the Green Scissors													
campaign which was launched in 1993 to cut anti-environmental federal spending from the budget. Another is the													
publication of its news magazine, "Not Man Apart", which began in 1970 and continued until the 1990s. FoE has merged													

Scope & Content Note: (What is this accretion about?): Collection contains correspondence, research files, meeting minutes, and campaign papers all relating to the Friends of the Earth and its environmental activism.

Network in 2007.

with other environmental organizations over the years including EPI and the Oceanic Society in 1989 and the Bluewater

Material Type-Paper:		This Material is Located in the Following Containers:											
Correspondence	68	69	70	71									
Maps	69												
Newspapers	69	70											
Other (Please Specify):	68	69	70	71									
Printed Material	68	69	70	71									